

Catalogue and Bibliography of Genus *Cheiracanthium* C. L. Koch, 1839 (Arachnida: Araneida: Miturgidae)

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Abstract

This work includes 185 spp. and 1 ssp. of genus *Cheiracanthium*, Family Miturgidae. *C. dubium* O.P.-Cambridge, 1874 is transferred to genus *Cheiramiona*. *C. anceps* O.P.-Cambridge, 1872 = *C. mildei* L. Koch, 1864, new syn. Ten species and one subspecies are synonymized and one species is considered as *nomen dubium* according to Lotz (1995). *C. siwi* is a new name of *C. tenue* Denis, 1947, a primary junior homonym of *C. tenue* L. Koch, 1873. Four unpublished new species, described by Lotz (1995), are included.

Introduction

In July 1997, the author visited the Hope Entomological Collection in Oxford University Museum of Natural History to examine the type material of genus *Cheiracanthium* from Egypt. It was necessary to him to prepare a catalogue of the species of this genus and the references dealing with them. Hence, this work was prepared as a grouping of the data included in the catalogues of Roewer, 1942, 1954; Brignoli, 1983; Platnick, 1989, 1993, 1997, using the same abbreviations used by their authors. After that, the work was revised and compared by the important and mostly updated "World Spider Catalog" of Platnick (2001), in which Family Miturgidae was last updated in April, 2001.

The addenda and corrigenda of this work can be summarized in the followings:

1. *C. dubium* O.P.-Cambridge, 1874 is transferred to genus *Cheiramiona* depending on drawings of the palpal organ of the holotype preserved in Oxford compared by the drawings of *Cheiramiona* species (Lotz, 1995) and the description of the genus by Lotz & Dippenaar-Schoeman (1999).
2. *C. anceps* O.P.-Cambridge, 1872 is synonymized = *C. mildei* L. Koch, 1864. (The holotype of *C. anceps* was examined in Oxford.)

3. In the Afrotropical region: ten species and one subspecies are synonymized and one species is considered as *nomen dubium* according to Lotz (1995).
4. *C. siwi* is a new name of *C. tenue* Denis, 1947, a primary junior homonym of *C. tenue* L. Koch, 1873.
5. Four unpublished new species from South Africa and Zimbabwe, described by Lotz (1995) are included.

This work includes 185 species and 1 subspecies.

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Family MITURGIDAE Simon, 1885

Genus *Cheiracanthium* C. L. Koch, 1839

Cheiracanthium was transferred from the Clubionidae to Miturgidae by Ramírez, Bonaldo & Brescovit (1997: 45). It was considered a senior synonym of *Chiracanthops* Mello-Leitão, 1942 by Bonaldo & Brescovit (1992: 732). *Chiracanthium* is an unjustified emendation (Platnick, 1989). Brignoli (1983) used the commonest spelling '*Chiracanthium*' and considered '*Cheiracanthium*' a *lapsus calami*.

Transferred to other genera:

- C. akermani* Lawrence, 1942 -- to **Cheiramiona**.
- C. antarcticum* (Berland, 1931) -- to **Huara**, Family **Amphinectidae**.
- C. clavigerum* Simon, 1897 -- to **Cheiramiona**.
- C. dubium* O.P.-Cambridge, 1874 -- to **Cheiramiona**, new transfer.
- C. filipes* Simon, 1898 -- to **Cheiramiona**.
- C. hewitti* Lessert, 1921 -- to **Cheiramiona**.
- C. insulare* Marples, 1956 -- to **Kaitawa**, Family **Gnaphosidae**.
- C. mellissi* O.P.-Cambridge, 1873 -- to **Tecution**.
- C. nummosum* (Hogg, 1909) -- to **Orepukia**, Family **Agelenidae**.
- C. parvulum* Banks, 1898 -- to **Wulfila**, Family **Anyphaenidae**.
- C. planum* O.P.-Cambridge, 1873 -- to **Tecution**.
- C. ruwenzoricola* Strand, 1916 -- to **Cheiramiona**.
- C. silvicola* Lawrence, 1938 -- to **Cheiramiona**.
- C. simplicitarise* Simon, 1910 -- to **Cheiramiona**.
- C. sorenseni* Forster, 1955 -- to **Neororea**, Family **Amphinectidae**.
- C. tropicum* L. Koch, 1866 -- to **Eutichurus**.
- C. wenhami* Forster, 1955 -- to **Gohia**, Family **Desidae**.

In synonymy:

- C. anceps* O.P.-Cambridge, 1872 = *C. mildei* L. Koch, 1864, new synonym.

- C. andamanensis* (Tikader, 1977, T from *Clubiona*) = *C. turiae* Strand, 1916 (Deeleman-Reinhold, 2001: 199).
- C. bikakapenalcolum* Barrion & Litsinger, 1995 = *C. insulanum* (Thorell, 1878) (Deeleman-Reinhold, 2001: 228).
- C. brachyapophysis* (Caporiacco, 1955, T from *Radulphius*) = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Bonaldo & Brescovit, 1992: 733).
- C. castum* Lawrence, 1927 = *C. furculatum* Karsch, 1879 (Lotz, 1995: 18).
- C. circumcinctum* Schenkel, 1963 = *C. pennyi* O. P.-Cambridge, 1873 (Song, Yu & Shang, 1981: 88).
- C. diversum* L. Koch, 1873 = *C. mordax* L. Koch, 1866 (Dondale, 1966: 1178).
- C. ferum* O. P.-Cambridge, 1897 = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Exline, in Peck, 1975: 204).
- C. franganilloi* Caporiacco, 1949 = *C. africanum* Lessert, 1921 (Lotz, 1995: 13).
- C. frontalis* (Banks, 1909, T from *Eutichurus*) = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Bonaldo & Brescovit, 1992: 733).
- C. gilvum* L. Koch, 1873 = *C. mordax* L. Koch, 1866 (Dondale, 1966: 1178).
- C. gratiosum* Saito, 1939 = *C. lascivum* Karsch, 1879 (Yaginuma, 1966d: 36).
- C. haplogyna* (Mello-Leitão, 1945, T from *Matidia*) = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Bonaldo & Brescovit, 1992: 733).
- C. hoggi* Lessert, 1921 = *C. furculatum* Karsch, 1879 (Lotz, 1995: 18).
- C. hugiscium* Barrion & Litsinger, 1995 = *C. insulanum* (Thorell, 1878) (Deeleman-Reinhold, 2001: 228).
- C. jokohamae* Strand, 1907 = *C. unicum* Bösenberg & Strand, 1906 (Yaginuma, 1977c: 401).
- C. kiwunum* Strand, 1915 = *C. furculatum* Karsch, 1879 (Lotz, 1995: 18).
- C. lanipes* L. Koch, 1866 = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Bonaldo & Brescovit, 1992: 732).
- C. lawrencei* Roewer, 1951 = *C. furculatum* Karsch, 1879 (Lotz, 1995: 18).
- C. leitaoi* Roewer, 1951 = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Bonaldo & Brescovit, 1992: 733).
- C. mandibularis* (Mello-Leitão, 1942) = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Bonaldo & Brescovit, 1992: 733).
- C. melanostomellum* Roewer, 1951 = *C. furculatum* Karsch, 1879 (Lotz, 1995: 18).
- C. melanostomellum caboverdense* Schmidt & Piepho, 1994 = *C. furculatum* Karsch, 1879 (Lotz, 1995: 18).
- C. melloi* Roewer, 1951 = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Bonaldo & Brescovit, 1992: 733).
- C. mohasicum* Strand, 1915 = *C. furculatum* Karsch, 1879 (Lotz, 1995: 18).
- C. nairobii* Caporiacco, 1949 = *C. imbelle* Caporiacco, 1947 (Lotz, 1995: 24).
- C. natalense* Lessert, 1923 = *C. furculatum* Karsch, 1879 (Lotz, 1995: 18).
- C. nigropalpatum* Schmidt & Jocqué, 1983 = *C. africanum* Lessert, 1921 (Lotz, 1995: 13).
- C. payateum* Barrion & Litsinger, 1995 = *C. insulanum* (Thorell, 1878) (Deeleman-Reinhold, 2001: 228).
- C. popayanense* Strand, 1915 = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Bonaldo & Brescovit, 1992: 733).
- C. ragazzii* Boeris, 1889 = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Bonaldo & Brescovit, 1992: 733).
- C. sadanai* Tikader, 1976 = *C. melanostomum* (Thorell, 1895) (Deeleman-Reinhold,

2001: 231, 254).

C. seminermis (Caporiacco, 1947, T from *Radulphius*) = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Bonaldo & Brescovit, 1992: 733).

C. subflavum (Blackwall, 1862) = *C. inclusum* (Hentz, 1847) (Dondale & Redner, 1982: 19).

C. tigbauanense Barrion & Litsinger, 1995 = *C. insulanum* (Thorell, 1878) (Deeleman-Reinhold, 2001: 228).

C. tingilium Barrion & Litsinger, 1995 = *C. insulanum* (Thorell, 1878) (Deeleman-Reinhold, 2001: 228).

Homonyms replaced:

C. tenue Denis, 1947 -- see *C. siwi*, **new name**.

C. vorax Marples, 1955 -- see *C. apia*.

Nomina dubia:

C. croceum Workman, 1900: 107, ♀, Singapore -- omitted by Roewer.

C. hottentottum Strand, 1907a: 543, D o; Strand, 1907d: 685, D o, South Africa – Lotz (1995).

C. suave Workman, 1900: 106, ♀, Singapore -- omitted by Roewer.

C. thorelli Workman, 1900: 108, ♂, Singapore -- omitted by Roewer.

Catalogue of Species

♂♀ **abbreviatum** Simon, 1878 France, Denmark

C. a. Simon, 1878: 262 (D ♀).

C. pelasgicum a. Simon, 1932: 904, 962 (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **abyssinicum** Strand, 1906 Ethiopia

C. a. Strand, 1906a: 633 (D ♂♀).

C. a. Strand, 1907d: 687 (D ♂).

C. a. Strand, 1908c: 35 (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **aculeatum** Simon, 1884 Sudan

C. a. Simon, 1884: 26, pl. 1, f. 5, 6 (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **adjacens** O.P.-Cambridge, 1885 Yarkand, Karakoram (West China)

C. a. O.P.-Cambridge, 1885: 24, pl. 2, f. 17 (D ♂♀).

C. adiacens Caporiacco, 1935: 219 (D ♂).

♂♀ **adjacensoides** Song, Chen & Hou, 1990 China

C. a. Song, Chen & Hou, 1990: 427, f. 1-4 (D ♂♀).

C. paradjacens Chen & Gao, 1990: 148, f. 186a-d (♂♀, *nomen nudum*).

C. a. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 412, f. 241E-F, 243 C-D (♂♀).

♂ **affine** Kulczyński, 1901 Eritrea

C. a. Kulczyński, 1901: 48, pl. 2, f. 41, 43, 46 (D ♂).

♂♀ **africanum** Lessert, 1921 East Africa, Kenya, Tanzania, Congo, Natal, Swaziland (South Africa), Botswana, Zimbabwe, Namibia, Réunion

C. a. Lessert, 1921: 411, f. 41-44 (D ♂♀).

C. a. Lessert, 1929: 137, f. 19 (N ♂♀).

C. a. Lawrence, 1947: 32 (N ♀).

C. franganilloi Caporiacco, 1949: 438, f. 72 (D ♀).

C. nigropalpatum Schmidt & Jocqué, 1983: 357, f. 3 (D ♂).

C. a. Lotz, 1995: 13, f. 4a-h, 5 (D ♂♀).

♀ **agnosticum** Strand, 1906 Ethiopia

C. a. Strand, 1906a: 633 (D o♀).

C. a. Strand, 1908c: 38 (D o♀).

♂♀ **albidulum** (Blackwall, 1859) Madeira

Clubiona albidula Blackwall, 1859: 255 (D ♀).

C. fauveli Simon, 1897d: 112 (D ♂).

C. a. Kulczyński, 1899: 415, pl. 9, f. 108-110 (N ♂).

C. a. Denis, 1962: 42, f. 29-31 (♀).

C. a. Wunderlich, 1987: 242, f. 646-647 (♂♀)

♂♀ **angulitarse** Simon, 1878 Mediterranean, Europe

C. a. Simon, 1878: 252, pl. 16, f. 11 (D ♂♀).

C. a. Simon, 1932: 899, 901, 962 f. 1352, 1359 (D ♂♀).

C. a. Sterghiu, 1985: 105, f. 31a-b (♂♀).

C. a. Hansen, 1991: 13, f. 11 (♀).

♀ **annulipes** O.P.-Cambridge, 1872 Palestine, Egypt, Spain

C. a. O.P.-Cambridge, 1872: 254, pl. 16, f. 36 (D ♀).

♂ **apia** Platnick, 1997 Samoa

C. vorax Marples, 1955: 468, pl. 57 f. 17 (D ♂) (primary junior homonym of *C. vorax* O. P.-Cambridge, 1874).

C. a. Platnick, 1997: 702 (replacement name).

♀ **approximatum** O.P.-Cambridge, 1885 Yarkand (West China)

C. a. O.P.-Cambridge, 1885: 26, pl. 2, f. 18 (D ♀).

♀ **auenati** Caporiacco, 1936 Libyan Desert

C. a. Caporiacco, 1936: 118 f. 8 (D ♀).

♂ **bantaengi** Merian, 1911 Celebes Is. (Sulawesi, Indonesia)

C. b. Merian, 1911: 280 (D ♂).

♂♀ **barbarum** (Lucas, 1846) Algeria

Clubiona barbara Lucas, 1846: 210, pl. 12, f. 8 (D ♂♀).

Anyphaena barbara Simon, 1864: 145 (C).

C. b. Simon, 1878: 265.

♀ **bibundicum** Strand, 1908 Cameroon

C. b. Strand, 1908: 272 (D ♀).

♂♀ **brevicalcaratum** L.Koch, 1873 Western Australia, Lombok
C. b. L.Koch, 1873: 405, pl. 31, f. 6-7 (D ♂♀).
C. b. Deeleman-Reinhold, 2001: 231, f. 282-285 (♂♀).

♂♀ **brevidens** Kroneberg, 1875 Turkestan (Central Asia)
C. b. Kroneberg, 1875: 18, pl. 2, f. 6 (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **brevispinum** Song, Feng & Shang, 1982 China, Korea
C. brevispinus Song, Feng & Shang, 1982: 73, f. 1-5 (D ♂♀).
C. brevispinus Zhu et al., 1985: 158, f. 141a-d (♂♀).
C. brevispinus Song, 1987: 313, f. 267 (♂♀).
C. brevispinus Zhang, 1987: 191, f. 163.1-5 (♂♀).
C. brevispinus Feng, 1990: 168, f. 143.1-6 (♂♀).
C. b. Paik, 1990: 7, f. 14-25 (♂♀).
C. brevispinus Zhao, 1993: 316, f. 148a-b (♂♀).
C. b. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 241G-H, 243E-F (♂♀).

♀ **camerunense** Strand, 1906 Cameroon
C. c. Strand, 1906: 75 (D ♀).

♂♀ **campestre** Lohmander, 1944 Sweden, Poland
C. c. Lohmander, 1944: 18 (D ♂♀).
C. c. Tullgren, 1946: 40, pl. 7, f. 78-80 (D ♂♀).
C. c. Heimer & Nentwig, 1991: 398, f. 1037 (♂♀).
C. c. Próchniewicz, 1991: 175, f. 1-2, 4-5, 7-8, 10-11, 13-14 (♂).

♂♀ **canariense** Wunderlich, 1987 Canary Is.
C. c. Wunderlich, 1987: 243, f. 648-652 (D ♂♀).

♀ **catindigae** Barrion & Litsinger, 1995 Philippines
C. c. Barrion & Litsinger, 1995: 168, f. 96a-e (D ♀).

o♀ **caudatum** (Thorell, 1887) Burma (Myanmar)
Eutittha caudata Thorell, 1887: 58 (D ♀).
Eutittha c. Thorell, 1895: 44 (N o).
C. c. Simon, 1901: 67 (N).

♂ **conflexum** Simon, 1906 India
C. c. Simon, 1906: 297 (D ♂).
C. c. Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 81, f. 170-174 (♂).

o **conspersum** (Thorell, 1891) Nicobar Is. (India)
Eutittha conspersa Thorell, 1891: 27 (D o).

♀ **cretense** Roewer, 1928 Crete
C. c. Roewer, 1928: 116, pl. 1, f. 22 (D ♀).

♀ **crucigerum** Rainbow, 1920 Norfolk Is. (Australia)
C. c. Rainbow, 1920: 255, pl. 30, f. 73-74 (D ♀).

♀ **cuniculum** Herman, 1879 Hungary
C. c. Herman, 1879: 159, 357, pl. 7, f. 160 (D ♀).
C. c. Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 236 (D ♀).

♂♀ **danieli** Tikader, 1975 India
C. d. Tikader, 1975: 43, f. 1-4 (D ♂♀).
C. denieli Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 69, f. 134-139 (♂♀).

♂♀ **daquilium** Barrion & Litsinger, 1995 Philippines, Indonesia
C. d. Barrion & Litsinger, 1995: 152, f. 84a-j (D ♂).
C. longipes Hayashi, 1996: 64, f. 2-6 (♂♀, misidentified).
C. d. Deeleman-Reinhold, 2001: 238, f. 296-300 (♂♀).

♂♀ **debile** Simon, 1890 Yemen
C. d. Simon, 1890: 111 (D ♂♀).

♂ **denisi** Caporiacco, 1939 Ethiopia
C. d. Caporiacco, 1939: 354, f. 16 (D ♂).

♀ **digitivorum** Dönitz & Strand, 1906 Japan
C. d. Dönitz & Strand, in Bösenberg & Strand, 1906: 387, pl. 7, f. 87 (D ♀).

♀ **dippenaarae** Lotz, 1995 South Africa
C. d. Lotz, 1995: 16, f. 6a-d, 7 (D ♀)

♂♀ **effossum** Herman, 1879 Eastern Europe, Russia
C. e. Herman, 1879: 158, 356, pl. 7, f. 159 (D ♀).
C. e. Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 234, pl. 9, f. 81 (♀, D ♂).
C. e. Wiehle, 1967a: 14, f. 60-62 (♂).
C. effossum Tyschchenko, 1971: 126, f. 301 (♂).
C. effossum Miller, 1971: 103, pl. XI, f. 27-28 (♂♀).
C. e. Sterghiu, 1985: 102, f. 29f-g (♂♀).
C. e. Heimer & Nentwig, 1991: 398, f. 1033 (♂♀).

♂♀ **elegans** Thorell, 1875 Europe to Central Asia
C. e. Thorell, 1875: 78 (D ♂).
C. e. Thorell, 1875: 88 (D ♂).
C. letochae L. Koch, 1876: 309 (D ♂)
C. letochae Simon, 1878: 249 (D ♂♀)
C. e. Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 233, pl. 9, f. 74 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Bösenberg, 1902: 281, pl. 26, f. 411 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Simon, 1932: 897, 962, f. 1350, 1356 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Reimoser, 1937: 74, f. 52-53 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Czajka, 1954: 169, f. 1 (♀).
C. e. Beer, 1964: 529, f. 15 (♀).
C. e. Sterghiu, 1985: 103, f. 30a-f (♂♀).

- C. e.* Urones, 1988: 143, f. 2a-c (♂♀).
C. e. Heimer & Nentwig, 1991: 398, f. 1034 (♂♀).
C. e. Jonsson, 1995: 55, f. 1-2 (♀).
C. e. Pesarini, 1997: 256, f. 3 (♂).

♂♀ **equestre** O.P.-Cambridge, 1874 Egypt, Fezzan (Libya)
C. e. O.P.-Cambridge, 1874: 404, pl. 52, f. 29 (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **erraticum** (Walckenaer, 1802) Palearctic
Aranea erratica Walckenaer, 1802: 219 (D) (preoccupied by *Aranea erratica* Olivier, 1789, but that species long ago assigned to *Pardosa* and this name now well protected by usage).

- Clubiona erratica* Walckenaer, 1805: 43 (C).
Clubiona nutrix Latreille, 1806: 92 (D) (preoccupied by Walckenaer, 1805).
Clubiona nutrix Hahn, 1831: 7, f. 98 (♂♀, misidentified).
Clubiona dumetorum Hahn, 1833: 1, pl. 24, f. B (D ♀).
Clubiona nutrix Hahn, 1834, Die Arachniden 2 p. 7 TF. 98 (D ♂♀).
Bolyphantes equestris C. L. Koch, 1837: 9 (D).
Clubiona erratica Walckenaer, 1837: 602 (D ♂).
C. carnifex C.L.Koch, 1839: 14, f. 438-439 (D ♂♀).
Clubiona nutrix Blackwall, 1861: 134, pl. 8, f. 85 (♀).
Clubiona erratica Blackwall, 1861: 135, pl. 8, f. 86 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Westring, 1861: 380 (♂♀).
Anyphaena erratica Simon, 1864: 145 (C).
C. carnifex L.Koch, 1866: 258, pl. 10, f. 164-166 (D ♂♀).
C. carnifex Ohlert, 1867: 102 (D ♂♀).
C. carnifex Thorell, 1870: 209 (N).
C. carnifex O.P.-Cambridge, 1873a: 529, pl. 46, f. 3 (D ♂♀).
C. erroneum O.P.-Cambridge, 1873a: 532, pl. 46, f. 5 (D ♂).
C. e. Menge 1873: 348, pl. 61, f. 198 (D ♂♀).
C. erroneum Simon, 1878: 253 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Simon, 1878: 254 (D ♂♀).
C. carnifex Hansen, 1882: 54, pl. 4, f. 2 (D ♂♀).
C. carnifex Dahl, 1883: 55 (D ♂♀).
C. orientale Kulczyński, 1885: 45, pl. 11, f. 25 (D ♂♀).
C. erroneum Becker, 1896: 286, pl. 17, f. 26 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Becker, 1896: 287, pl. 17, f. 5 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 233, pl. 9, f. 65 (D ♂♀).
C. carnifex Bösenberg, 1902: 282, pl. 26, f. 414 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Lessert, 1910: 413 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Dahl, 1912: 585 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Reimoser, 1932: 62, f. 8 (N ♂♀).
C. e. Simon, 1932: 902, 961, f. 1364-1365 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Reimoser, 1937: 73, f. 48-49 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Palmgren, 1943: 60, f. (N).
C. e. Tullgren, 1946: 37, f. 11A, pl. 6, f. 69-71 (D ♂♀).
C. e. Locket & Millidge, 1951: 144, f. 74A, D (D ♂♀).
C. dumetorum Roewer, 1954 2a: 478 (N. Hahn, 1833).

- C. e.* Clark & Locket, 1964: 1, f. F (♀).
C. e. Locket, 1964: 259, f. 1D (♀).
C. e. Braendegaard, 1966: 189, f. 160-161 (♂♀).
C. e. Yaginuma, 1966a: 38, f. E, E' (♂♀).
C. e. Yaginuma, 1967: 95, f. 2l-m (♀).
C. e. Wiehle, 1967b: 189, f. 25 (♀).
C. e. Wiehle, 1967c: 200, f. 20 (♀).
C. e. Azheganova, 1968: 126, f. 304-305 (♂♀).
C. e. Miller, 1971: 104, pl. XI, f. 29, pl. XXVII, f. 26 (♂♀).
C. e. Tyschchenko, 1971: 127, f. 303 (♂).
C. e. Clark & Jerrard, 1972: 110, f. 2 (♂).
C. e. Locket, Millidge & Merrett, 1974: 15, f. 7G (♀).
C. e. Legotai & Sekerskaya, 1982: 50, f. III.12, 17 (♂♀).
C. e. Roberts, 1985: 88, f. 34a (♂♀).
C. e. Sterghiu, 1985: 114, f. 34a-e (♂♀).
C. e. Yaginuma, 1986: 178, f. 98.5 (♂♀).
C. e. Legotai & Sekerskaya, 1989: 223, f. LXIX.12, 17 (♂♀).
C. e. Chikuni, 1989: 123, f. 5 (♂♀).
C. e. Izmailova, 1989: 111, f. 98 (♀).
C. c. Wolf, 1991: 233, f. 1A, 6A-B, 8A-C, 9A-B, E-F (♂♀).
C. e. Heimer & Nentwig, 1991: 396, f. 1030 (♂♀).
C. e. Zhang, 1994: 133, f. 4-5 (♀).
C. e. Almquist, 1994: 116, f. 20-22 (♂♀).
C. e. Roberts, 1995: 133, f. (♂♀).
C. e. Jäger, 1996: 565, f. 8c-d (♀; N.B.: includes sketches of possible new species).
C. e. Mcheidze, 1997: 171, f. 319-320 (♂♀).
C. e. Bellmann, 1997: 178, f. (♀).
C. e. Roberts, 1998: 142, f. (♂♀).
C. e. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 241I-J (♀).

♀ **escalerai** Simon, 1903 (Spanish) Equatorial Guinea
C. e. Simon, 1903: 103 (D ♀).

♂♀ **eutittha** Bösenberg & Strand, 1906 Japan
C. e. Bösenberg & Strand, 1906: 289, pl. 16, f. 496 (D ♀).
C. e. Uyemura, 1937: 60, unnumbered f. (♀).
C. e. Yaginuma, 1960: 112, f. 91.3 (♀).
C. e. Yaginuma, 1966a: 38, f. A, A' (♂♀).
C. e. Yaginuma, 1971: 112, f. 91.3 (♀).
C. e. Yaginuma, 1986: 177, f. 98.4 (♂♀).
C. e. Chikuni, 1989: 123, f. 3 (♂♀).

♀ **excavatum** Rainbow, 1920 Norfolk Is. (Australia)
C. e. Rainbow, 1920: 256, pl. 30, f. 75-78 (D ♀).

♀ **exilipes** (Lucas, 1846) Algeria
Clubiona e. Lucas, 1846: 209, pl. 12, f. 5 (D ♀).
Anyphaena e. Simon, 1864: 139 (C).
C. e. Simon, 1878: 265.

♂♀ **exquestitum** Zhang & Zhu, 1993 China

C. e. Zhang & Zhu, 1993b: 5, f. 1-2 (D ♀; N.B.: this spelling in heading only).

C. e. Zhang & Yin, 1999: 287, f. 8-11 (♀, D ♂).

C. exquistitum Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 241K-L, 243G-H (♂♀).

♂ **festae** Pavesi, 1895 Palestine

C. f. Pavesi, 1895: 5 (D ♂).

♂♀ **fibrosum** Zhang, Hu & Zhu, 1994 China

C. f. Zhang, Hu & Zhu, 1994: 8, f. 1-2 (D ♀).

C. f. Zhang & Yin, 1999: 288, f. 12-15 (&, D ♂).

C. f. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 241M-N, 243I-J (♂♀).

♀ **fujianense** Gong, 1983 China

C. fujianensis Gong, 1983: 61, f. 1-8 (D ♀).

C. fujianensis Song, 1987: 314, f. 268 (♀).

C. f. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 241O-P (♀).

♂♀ **fulvotestaceum** Simon, 1878 South France

C. f. Simon, 1878: 259 (D ♂♀).

C. f. Simon, 1932: 899, 962, f. 1354-1355 (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **furax** L. Koch, 1873 Samoa

C. f. L. Koch, 1873: 400, pl. 31, f. 3 (D ♂♀).

C. f. Berland, 1929: 67, f. 63-64 (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **furculatum** Karsch, 1879 West Africa, Cape Verde Is., Kiwu Lake (Congo), East Africa, Ethiopia, Tanzania, Angola, Equatorial Guinea, Rwanda, Mozambique, Kalahari (Botswana), Natal (South Africa), Namibia

C. f. Karsch, 1879: 342 (D ♂).

C. melanostoma Simon, 1910: 346, f. 5 (D ♂♀) (preoccupied by Thorell, 1895; renamed as *C. melanostomellum* by Roewer, 1951).

C. kiwunum Strand, 1915: 83 (D ♂).

C. mohasicum Strand, 1915: 85 (D ♀).

C. hoggi Lessert, 1921: 409, f. 39-40 (D ♂).

C. natalense Lessert, 1923: 186, f. 34-35 (D ♂).

C. inornatum Lawrence, 1927: 43, pl. 2, f. 31-32, pl. 3, f. 69 (D ♂♀) (preoccupied by O.P.-Cambridge, 1874; renamed as *C. lawrencei* by Roewer, 1951).

C. castum Lawrence, 1927: 44, pl. 3, f. 70 (D ♂).

C. inornatum Lawrence, 1936: 155 (N ♀).

C. melanostomellum Roewer, 1951: 444 (replacement name).

C. lawrencei Roewer, 1951: 447 (replacement name).

C. melanostomellum caboverdense Schmidt & Piepho, in Schmidt, Geisthardt & Piepho, 1994: 107, f. 20 (D ♂).

C. f. Schmidt & Krause, 1995: 366, f. 11 (D ♀).

C. f. Lotz, 1995: 18, f. 8a-h, 9 (D ♂♀).

♂ **geniculosum** Simon, 1885 Senegal-Gambia

C. g. Simon, 1885: 380 (D ♂).

♂ **gobi** Schmidt & Barensteiner, 2000 China
C. g. Schmidt & Barensteiner, 2000: 44, f. 4 (D ♂).

♂♀ **gracile** L. Koch, 1873 Queensland, New South Wales (Australia)
C. g. L. Koch, 1873: 402, pl. 31, f. 4 (D ♂).
C. g. Simon, 1897: 79, f. 80 (N ♂).
C. g. Dondale, 1966: 1176, f. 6A-E (♂, D ♀).

♂♀ **gracilipes** (Thorell, 1895) Burma (Myanmar)
Eutittha g. Thorell, 1895: 47 (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **gratum** Kulczyński, 1897 Germany, Hungary
C. g. Kulczyński, in Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 236, pl. 9, f. 53, 73 (D ♂).
C. g. Merkens & Wunderlich, 2000: 42, f. 1-9 (removed ♂ from synonymy of *C. angulitarse*, contra Simon, 1932, D ♀).

♀ **gyirongense** Hu & Li, 1987 China
C. gyirongensis Hu & Li, 1987: 306, f. 34.1-2 (D ♀).
C. g. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 241Q-R (♀).

♂♀ **halophilum** Schmidt & Piepho, 1994 Cape Verde Is.
C. h. Schmidt & Piepho, in Schmidt, Geisthardt & Piepho, 1994: 105, f. 17-19 (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **himalayense** Gravely, 1931 North India
C. himalayensis Gravely, 1931: 264, f. 17E-F (D ♂♀).
C. himalayensis Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 65, f. 123-128 (♂♀).

♀ **hypocyrtum** Zhang & Zhu, 1993 China
C. h. Zhang & Zhu, 1993b: 5, f. 3-4 (D ♀).
C. h. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 241S-T (♀).

♀ **ienisteai** Sterghiu, 1985 Romania
C. i. Sterghiu, 1985: 125, f. 37d-e (D ♀).

♀ **imbelle** Caporiacco, 1947 Kenya, Tanzania, Botswana, Zimbabwe
C. i. Caporiacco, 1947b: 195, pl. 2, f. 42 (D ♀).
C. nairobi Caporiacco, 1949: 435, f. 69 (D ♀).
C. i. Lotz, 1995: 24, f. 7, 10a-d (D ♀).

♂ **impressum** Thorell, 1881 Queensland (Australia)
C. i. Thorell, 1881: 219 (D ♂).

♀ **incertum** O.P.-Cambridge, 1869 Ceylon (Sri Lanka)
C. i. O.P.-Cambridge, 1869: 375, pl. 11, f. 9 (D ♀).

♂♀ **inclusum** (Hentz, 1847) New World

- Clubiona inclusa* Hentz, 1847: 451, pl. 23, f. 18 (D ♀).
Clubiona subflava Blackwall, 1862: 426 (D ♀).
C. lanipes L. Koch, 1866: 241 (D o).
C. edentulum L. Koch, 1866: 247, pl. 10, f. 157 (D ♀).
Clubiona melanostoma Holmberg, 1876: 134 (11) f. 12 (D ♀).
C. keyserlingi Becker, 1878: 79, pl. 2, f. 11-14 (D ♂).
C. subflavum Bertkau, 1880: 46, pl. 1, f. 13 (D ♀).
C. ragazzii Boeris, 1889: 127 (D ♂).
C. viride Emerton, 1889: 184, pl. 5, f. 12 (D ♂♀).
C. subflavum Keyserling, 1891: 37, pl. 1, f. 15 (D ♂).
C. ferum O.P.-Cambridge, 1897: 228, pl. 29, f. 8 (D ♂).
C. debile O.P.-Cambridge, 1897: 229, pl. 29, f. 7 (D ♀).
C. i. Simon, 1897: 79, f. 82 (N ♂).
C. i. Simon, 1897: 878 (D ♂♀).
C. candidum Mello-Leitão, 1901: 174, pl. 10, f. 95; f. 64 (D ♂).
Eutichurus frontalis Banks, 1909a: 201, pl. 6, f. 49 (D ♀).
C. i. Comstock, 1912: 569, f. 648-650 (N).
C. popayanense Strand, 1915: 127 (D ♀).
C. gracilipes Mello-Leitão, 1917: 97, f. 13 (D ♀) (preoccupied by Thorell, 1895).
C. i. Petrunkevitch, 1930: 53, f. 46-48 (N ♂♀).
C. ferum Chickering, 1937: 8, pl. 1, f. 6 (N).
C. ferum Bryant, 1940: 418 (D ♂).
C. i. Comstock, 1940: 583, f. 648-649 (♂♀).
C. candidum Mello-Leitão, 1941: 174, f. 64, pl. X, f. 45 (D ♀, preoccupied by Simon, 1878).
Chiracanthops mandibularis Mello-Leitão, 1942: 416, f. 40 (D ♀).
Matidia haplogyna Mello-Leitão, 1945: 261, f. 46 (D ♀).
Radulphius seminermis Caporiacco, 1947a: 26 (D ♀).
Radulphius seminermis Caporiacco, 1948: 672, f. 87 (♀).
Chiracanthops mandibularis Soares & Camargo, 1948: 388, f. 47-49 (♀).
C. i. Kaston, 1948: 369, pl. 69, f. 1297-1300 (D ♂♀).
C. leitaoi Roewer, 1951: 444 (replacement name for *C. gracilipes*).
C. melloi Roewer, 1951: 444 (replacement name for *C. candidum*).
C. i. Gering, 1953: 35, f. 57-60 (♂♀).
Radulphius seminermis Caporiacco, 1955: 364, f. 40a-c (D ♂).
Radulphius brachyapophysis Caporiacco, 1955: 365, f. 41a-b (D ♂).
C. i. Edwards, 1958: 368, f. 10-13, 17, 202 (♂♀).
C. i. Kaston, 1963: 36, f. 23 (♂).
C. i. Peck & Whitcomb, 1970: 7, f. 1-3, 13 (♂♀).
C. i. Peck, 1975: 204 (S).
C. i. Kaston, 1977: 46, f. 44 (♀).
C. i. Dondale & Redner, 1982: 19, f. 14-17 (♂♀, S).
C. i. Bonaldo & Brescovit, 1992: 732, f. 1-4 (♂♀, S).
C. i. Breene et al., 1993: 85, f. 98A-C (♂♀).
C. i. Wegner, 1994: 039171, f. 4-5 (♂♀).

o **incomptum** (Thorell, 1891) Nicobar Is. (India)
Eutittha i. Thorell, 1891: 29 (D o).

♂ **indicum** O.P.-Cambridge, 1874 Deccan (India), Ceylon (Sri Lanka)

C. i. O.P.-Cambridge, 1874: 411, pl. 52, f. 34 (D ♂).

C. i. Gravely, 1931: 265, f. 17G (N ♂).

C. i. Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 58, f. 109-112 (♂).

♂♀ **inornatum** O.P.-Cambridge, 1874 India

C. i. O.P.-Cambridge, 1874: 406, pl. 52, f. 30 (D ♂♀).

C. i. Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 83, f. 175-180 (♂♀).

♂♀ **insigne** O. P.-Cambridge, 1874 India, Sri Lanka, China

C. i. O.P.-Cambridge, 1874: 408, pl. 52, f. 32 (D ♂♀).

C. i. Gravely, 1931: 266, f. 17L-M (N ♂♀).

C. i. Tikader & Biswas, 1981: 70, f. 122 (♂).

C. i. Chen & Zhang, 1991: 252, f. 264.1-4 (♂).

C. i. Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 60, f. 113-116 (♂).

C. i. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 243K-L (♂).

♂♀ **insulanum** (Thorell, 1878) Amboina Is. (Ambon, Indonesia), Myanmar to Moluccas, Philippines

Eutittha insulana Thorell, 1878: 179 (D ♀).

C. payateus Barrion & Litsinger, 1995: 156, f. 87a-h (D ♂).

C. tigbauanensis Barrion & Litsinger, 1995: 161, f. 91a-f, 92a-d (D ♂♀).

C. tingilium Barrion & Litsinger, 1995: 164, f. 93a-e (D ♀).

C. bikakapenalcolium Barrion & Litsinger, 1995: 165, f. 94a-e (D ♀).

C. hugiscium Barrion & Litsinger, 1995: 167, f. 95a-e (D ♀).

C. i. Deeleman-Reinhold, 2001: 228, f. 272-279 (♀, S ♂).

♀ **insulare** L. Koch, 1866 Samoa

C. i. L. Koch, 1866: 268, pl. 11, f. 172 (D ♀).

C. i. L. Koch, 1873: 412 (D ♀).

♂♀ **isiacum** O.P.-Cambridge, 1874 Egypt, Libya

C. i. O.P.-Cambridge, 1874: 407, pl. 52, f. 31 (D ♂♀).

♂ **itakeum** Barrion & Litsinger, 1995 Philippines

C. itakeus Barrion & Litsinger, 1995: 156, f. 88a-g (D ♂).

♀ **jabalpurense** Majumder & Tikader, 1991 India

C. jabalpurensis Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 86, f. 186-190 (D ♀).

♂♀ **japonicum** Bösenberg & Strand, 1906 China, Korea, Japan

C. j. Bösenberg & Strand, 1906: 288, pl. 16, f. 503 (D ♂♀).

C. j. Uyemura, 1937: 60, unnumbered f. (♀).

C. j. Saito, 1959: 141, f. 183a-d (♂♀).

C. j. Yaginuma, 1960: 111, f. 91.1, 4 (♂♀).

C. j. Yaginuma, 1966a: 38, f. D, D' (♂♀).

C. j. Yaginuma, 1971: 111, f. 91.1, 4 (♂♀).

C. j. Hu, 1979: 67, f. 8A-D (♂).

C. j. Hu, 1984: 298, f. 316 (♂).

- C. j.* Guo, 1985: 146, f. 2-78.1-3 (♂♀).
C. j. Yaginuma, 1986: 177, f. 98.1 (♂♀).
C. j. Song, 1987: 315, f. 269 (♀).
C. j. Yoshikura, 1987: 151, f. 20.6A-B, 20.14 (♂♀).
C. j. Zhang, 1987: 192, f. 164.1-2 (♂♀).
C. j. Chikuni, 1989: 122, f. 1 (♂♀).
C. j. Hu & Wu, 1989: 303, f. 241.1-2 (♀).
C. j. Paik, 1990: 5, f. 1-13 (♂♀).
C. j. Chen & Gao, 1990: 147, f. 185a-c (♂♀).
C. j. Shinkai, Yoshida & Ito, 1991: 40, f. 1-2 (♂♀).
C. j. Zhao, 1993: 317, f. 149a-c (♂♀).
C. j. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 241U-V (♀).

♀ **joculare** Simon, 1910 Principe Is. (West Africa), Namibia
C. i. Simon, 1910b: 349, f. 7 (D ♀).

♀ **jovium** Denis, 1947 Siwa Oasis (Egypt)
C. j. Denis, 1947: 65, pl. IV, f. 6 (D ♀).

♀ **kashmirensis** Majumder & Tikader, 1991 India
C. kashmirensis Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 67, f. 129-133 (D ♀).

♂ **kibonotense** Lessert, 1921 East Africa
C. k. Lessert, 1921: 415, f. 48-50 (D ♂).
C. k. Caporiacco, 1947b: 194 (N ♂).

♂♀ **klabati** Merian, 1911 Celebes Is. (Sulawesi, Indonesia)
C. k. Merian, 1911: 282, f. F1, G1 (D ♂♀).

♀ **kompiricola** Dönitz & Strand, 1906 Japan
C. k. Dönitz & Strand, in Bösenberg & Strand, 1906: 387, pl. 7, f. 87 (D ♀).

♀ **lanceolatum** Chrysanthus, 1967 New Guinea
C. l. Chrysanthus, 1967: 407, f. 6-8 (D ♀).

♂♀ **lascivum** Karsch, 1879 China, Korea, Japan, Russia
C. l. Karsch, 1879: 91 (D ♂♀).
C. l. Bösenberg & Strand, 1906: 287, pl. 16, f. 502 (D ♂).
C. l. Saito, 1934a: 329, f. 4 (N ♂).
C. l. Saito, 1934b: 291, pl. 14, f. 48 (N ♀).
C. gratiosum Saito, 1939: 28, f. 4(1), pl. 1, f. 21 (D ♀).
C. gratiosum Saito, 1959: 141, f. 182a-c (♀).
C. l. Saito, 1959: 141, f. 184a-f (♂♀).
C. gratiosum Yaginuma, 1960: 112, f. 91.2 (♀).
C. l. Yaginuma, 1966a: 38, f. B, B' (♂♀).
C. l. Yaginuma, 1966b: 36 (S).
C. l. Yaginuma, 1967: 88, f. 1g-h (♂♀).
C. l. Yaginuma, 1971: 112, f. 91.2 (♀).

C. l. Paik & Namkung, 1979: 83, f. 72.1-2 (♂♀).

C. l. Hu, 1984: 298, f. 305.2 (♀).

C. l. Yaginuma, 1986: 177, f. 98.2 (♂♀).

C. l. Chikuni, 1989: 122, f. 2 (♂♀).

♂ **leucophaeum** Simon, 1896 Madagascar

C. l. Simon, 1896: 502 (D ♂).

♂♀ **ligawsolanum** Barrion & Litsinger, 1995 Philippines

C. l. Barrion & Litsinger, 1995: 159, f. 89a-e, 90a-f (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **liplikeum** Barrion & Litsinger, 1995 Philippines

C. l. Barrion & Litsinger, 1995: 154, f. 85a-d, 86a-e (D ♂♀).

♀ **liuyangense** Xie et al., 1996 China

C. liuyangensis Xie et al., 1996: 97, f. 1-4 (D ♀).

C. liuyangensis Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 241W-X (♀).

♂ **lompobattangi** Merian, 1911 Celebes Is. (Sulawesi, Indonesia)

C. l. Merian, 1911: 281, f. D1, E1 (D ♂).

♂♀ **longimanum** L. Koch, 1873 Queensland (Australia), Tonga Is.,

Fiji Is., New Hebrides (Vanuatu), New Caledonia

C. l. L. Korh, 1873: 398, pl. 31, f. 1-2 (D ♂♀).

♀ **longipes** (Thorell, 1890) Sumatra Is., Krakatao Is. (Indonesia)

Eutittha l. Thorell, 1890: 372 (D ♀).

♀ **longtailen** Xu, 1993 China

C. l. Xu, 1993: 27, f. A-B (D ♀).

C. l. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 242A-B (♀).

♂ **ludovici** Lessert, 1921 East Africa

C. l. Lessert, 1921: 413, f. 45-47 (D ♂).

♀ **macedonicum** Drensky, 1921 Macedonia (Balkans)

C. macedonica Drensky, 1921: 49, 77, pl. 1, f. 12-14 (D ♀).

♂♀ **mangiferae** Workman, 1896 Singapore, Sumatra Is. (Indonesia)

C. m. Workman, 1896: 80, pl. 80 (D ♂♀).

♀ **margaritae** Sterghiu, 1985 Romania

C. m. Sterghiu, 1985: 123, f. 37a-c (D ♀).

♂♀ **marplei** Chrysanthus, 1967 New Guinea

C. m. Chrysanthus, 1967: 403, f. 1-3, 9-10 (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **mauense** Caporiacco, 1949 Kenya

C. m. Caporiacco, 1949: 433, f. 68a-b (D ♂♀).

♂♀ **melanostomum** (Thorell, 1895) Burma (Myanmar), India, Bangladesh
Eutittha melanostoma Thorell, 1895: 44 (D ♂♀).

C. m. Simon, 1901: 67 (C).

C. m. Gravely, 1931: 261, f. 17C-D (N ♂♀).

C. sadanai Tikader, 1976: 175, f. 1-4 (D ♂♀).

C. melanostoma Tikader & Biswas, 1981: 71, f. 123-124 (♀).

C. melanostoma Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 62, f. 117-112 (♂♀).

C. sadanai Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 90, f. 197-202 (♂♀).

C. m. Okuma et al., 1993: 57, f. 51A (♂).

C. m. Deeleman-Reinhold, 2001: 231, 254, f. 280-281 (♀, S).

♂♀ **mellitum** Simon, 1910 Guinea-Bissau

C. m. Simon, 1910: 348, f. 6 (D ♂♀).

♂ **mertoni** Strand, 1911 Aru Is. (Indonesia)

C. m. Strand, 1911: 163, pl. 5, f. 62 (D ♂).

♂ **miceli** Simon, 1901 Ethiopia

C. m. Simon, 1901: 23 (D ♂).

♂♀ **mildei** L. Koch, 1864 Holarctic, Argentina

C. m. L. Koch, 1864: 144 (D ♂♀).

C. m. L. Koch, 1866: 253, pl. 10, f. 161-163 (D ♂♀).

C. anceps O.P.-Cambridge, 1872: 255, pl. 16, f. 37 (D ♀).

C. m. Simon, 1878: 244 (D ♂♀).

C. m. Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 237, pl. 9, f. 69, 80 (D ♂♀).

C. m. Simon, 1897: 74, f. 81 (N ♂).

C. m. Kulczyński, 1901: 46, pl. 2, f. 38 (N ♂).

C. m. Lessert, 1910: 417 (D ♂♀).

C. m. Simon, 1932: 897, 960, f. 1347-1348 (D ♂♀).

C. m. Bryant, 1952: 120, f. 1-3 (♂♀).

C. m. Edwards, 1958: 371, f. 7-9, 14, 16, 203 (♂♀).

C. m. Tyschchenko, 1971: 127, f. 305 (♀).

C. m. Kaston, 1977: 47, f. 42-43 (♂♀).

C. m. Dondale & Redner, 1982: 21, f. 8, 18-21 (♂♀).

C. m. Sterghiu, 1985: 100, f. 29a-e (♂♀).

C. m. Barrientos & Urones, 1985: 351, f. 1b-c (♀).

C. m. Heimer & Nentwig, 1991: 396, f. 1032 (♂♀).

C. m. Wegner, 1994: 039171, f. 4-5 (♂♀).

C. m. Mcheidze, 1997: 170, f. 317-318 (♀).

♂ **minahassae** Merian, 1911 Celebes Is. (Sulawesi, Indonesia)

C. m. Merian, 1911: 281 (D ♂).

♂♀ **minshullae** Lotz, 1995 Zimbabwe

C. m. Lotz, 1995: 26, f. 7, 11a-h (D ♂♀)

♂♀ **molle** L. Koch, 1875 Ethiopia

C. m. L. Koch, 1875: 53, pl. 5, f. 7 (D ♂♀).

C. m. Kulczyński, 1901: 45, pl. 2, f. 39-40, 45 (N ♂).

♀ **mondraïnense** Main, 1954 Western Australia

C. mondraïnensis Main, 1954: 46, unnumbered fig. (D ♀).

♂ **mongolicum** Schenkel, 1963 Mongolia

C. m. Schenkel, 1963: 254, f. 143a-b (D ♂).

♂♀ **montanum** L. Koch, 1877 Palearctic

C. m. L. Koch, 1877: 189, f. 17-18 (D ♂♀).

C. m. Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 233, pl. 9, f. 68 (D ♂♀).

C. m. Lessert, 1910: 414 (D ♂♀).

C. m. Reimoser, 1937: 74, f. 50-51 (D ♂♀).

C. m. Tyschchenko, 1971: 127, f. 306 (♂).

C. m. Izmailova, 1978: 11, f. e (♀).

C. m. Sterghiu, 1985: 116, f. 35a-d (♂♀).

C. m. Izmailova, 1989: 112, f. 99 (♀).

C. m. Heimer & Nentwig, 1991: 396, f. 1031 (♂♀).

C. m. Pesarini, 1997: 257, f. 4 (♂).

C. m. Roberts, 1998: 142, f. (♂♀).

♂♀ **mordax** L. Koch, 1866 Australia to Samoa, New Hebrides (Vanuatu), Fiji Is., Tonga Is., Solomon Is.

C. m. L. Koch, 1866: 262, pl. 11, f. 167 (D ♂).

C. m. L. Koch, 1873: 403, pl. 31, f. 5 (D ♂).

C. diversum L. Koch, 1873: 396, pl. 32, f. 2 (D ♂).

C. gilvum L. Koch, 1873: 419, pl. 32, f. 5-6 (D ♂♀).

C. diversum Marples, 1959: 364, f. 1 (D ♀).

C. m. Main, 1964: 76, f. A-F (♂).

C. m. Dondale, 1966: 1178, f. 6F-J (♂, S ♀).

♂♀ **murinum** (Thorell, 1895) Burma (Myanmar)

Eutittha murina Thorell, 1895: 50 (D ♀).

C. murina Gravely, 1931: 263, f. 17A-B (♀, D ♂).

C. murina Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 72, f. 146-150 (♀).

♀ **mysorensis** Majumder & Tikader, 1991 India

C. mysorensis Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 79, f. 165-169 (D ♀).

♂♀ **nalsaroverense** Patel & Patel, 1973 India

C. nalsaroverensis Patel & Patel, 1973: 4, f. 2a-d (D ♂♀).

C. nalsaroverensis Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 91, f. 203-205 (♂♀).

♀ **nervosum** Simon, 1909 Western Australia

C. n. Simon, 1909: 161 (D ♀).

♂ **ningmingense** Zhang & Yin, 1999 China

C. ningmingensis Zhang & Yin, 1999: 285, f. 1-3 (D ♂).

C. ningmingensis Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 243M-N (♂).

♀ **occidentale** L. Koch, 1882 Balearic Is. (Spain)

C. o. L. Koch, 1882: 637, pl. 20, f. 16 (D ♀).

♀ **olliforme** Zhang & Zhu, 1993 China

C. o. Zhang & Zhu, 1993a: 76, f. 1-2 (D ♀).

C. o. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 242C-D (♀).

♂♀ **oncognathum** Thorell, 1870 Europe, Russia

C. nutrix L. Koch, 1864: 139 (D ♂♀).

C. nutrix L. Koch, 1866: 248, pl. 10, f. 158-160 (D ♂♀) (misidentified).

C. o. Thorell, 1870: 208 (D ♂♀).

C. o. Menge, 1873: 343, pl. 60, f. 196 (D ♂♀).

C. o. Simon, 1878: 245 (D ♂♀).

C. o. Simon, 1897: 79, f. 83 (N ♂).

C. o. Bösenberg, 1902: 281, pl. 26, f. 412 (D ♂♀).

C. o. Dahl, 1912: 585 (D ♂♀).

C. o. Reimoser, 1937: 71, f. 43-45 (D ♂♀).

C. o. Palmgren, 1943: 59, f. (N).

C. o. Tullgren, 1946: 36, pl. 5, f. 66-68 (D ♂♀).

C. o. Buchar & Zdárek, 1960: 93, f. 2A, 7A (♀).

C. o. Azheganova, 1968: 126, f. 298, 306 (♂♀).

C. o. Miller, 1971: 103, pl. XIII, f. 15-16 (♀).

C. o. Tyschchenko, 1971: 126, f. 300, 302 (♂).

C. o. Thaler, 1981: 118, f. 32 (♂).

C. o. Sterghiu, 1985: 113, f. 33d-f (♂♀).

C. o. Heimer & Nentwig, 1991: 396, f. 1028 (♂♀).

C. o. Roberts, 1995: 135, f. (♂♀).

C. o. Roberts, 1998: 144, f. (♂♀).

♂♀ **pallicolor** Strand, 1906 Ethiopia, East Africa

C. p. Strand, 1906: 633 (D ♂♀).

C. p. Strand, 1908: 40 (D ♂♀).

C. p. Caporiacco, 1947b: 195 (N ♀).

♂♀ **pallidum** Rainbow, 1920 Lord Howe Is. (Australia)

C. p. Rainbow, 1920: 257, pl. 30, f. 79-82 (D ♂♀).

♀ **pauciaculeis** Strand, 1906 Ethiopia

C. p. Strand, 1906: 634 (D ♀).

♀ **pauriense** Majumder & Tikader, 1991 India

C. pauriensis Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 75, f. 155-159 (D ♀).

♂♀ **pelasgicum** (C. L. Koch, 1837) Palearctic

Bolyphantes pelasgicus C. L. Koch, 1837: 9 (D).

- C. p.* C. L. Koch, 1839: 12, f. 436-437 (D ♂♀).
Clubiona ornata Lucas, 1846: 211, pl. 12, f. 6 (D ♀).
C. p. L. Koch, 1864: 158 (D ♂♀).
Anyphaena p. Simon, 1864: 145 (C.).
Anyphaena ornata Simon, 1864 145 (C).
C. p. L. Koch, 1866: 243, pl. 10, f. 156 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Simon, 1878: 256 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 233, pl. 9, f. 52 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Simon, 1932: 904, 962, f. 1368 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Sterghiu, 1985: 120, f. 36a-e (♂♀).

- ♂♀ **pennatum** Simon, 1878 Europe
C. p. Simon, 1878: 257, pl. 16, f. 10 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Simon, 1932: 904, 962, f. 1369-1370 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Sterghiu, 1985: 122, f. 36f-i (♂♀).
C. p. Urones, 1988: 145, f. 3a-c (♂♀).

- ♂ **pennuliferum** Simon, 1909 Western Australia
C. p. Simon, 1909: 162 (D ♂).

- ♂♀ **pennyi** O. P.-Cambridge, 1873 Palearctic
C. p. Cambridge, 1873: 533, pl. 46, f. 6 (D ♂).
C. p. Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 233, pl. 9, f. 71, 77 (♂, D ♀).
C. p. Bösenberg, 1902: 283, pl. 26, f. 415 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Ermolajew, 1928: 99, f. 2 (D ♂).
C. p. Simon, 1932: 904, 961, f. 1366-1367 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Reimoser, 1937: 72, f. 46-47 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Locket & Millidge, 1951: 145, f. 74C (D ♂♀).
C. circumcinctum Schenkel, 1963 : 257, f. 145 (D ♀).
C. p. Clark & Locket, 1964: 1, f. A-E (♀).
C. p. Locket, 1964: 259, f. 1A-C (♀).
C. p. Braendegaard, 1966: 193, f. 164 (♀).
C. p. Azheganova, 1968: 127, f. 307-308 (♂♀).
C. p. Tyschchenko, 1971: 127, f. 304 (♂).
C. p. Clark & Jerrard, 1972: 110, f. 1 (♂).
C. p. Locket, Millidge & Merrett, 1974: 13, f. 7E-F (♀).
C. circumcinctum Hu, 1979: 67, f. 9A-C (♀).
C. p. Song, Yu & Shang, 1981: 88, f. 15-17 (♂♀, S).
C. p. Hu, 1984: 298, f. 317.1-3 (♂♀).
C. p. Roberts, 1985: 88, f. 34b (♂♀).
C. p. Sterghiu, 1985: 118, f. 35e-g (♂♀).
C. p. Guo, 1985: 147, f. 2-79.1-2 (♀).
C. p. Zhu et al., 1985: 159, f. 142a-e (♂♀).
C. p. Song, 1987: 315, f. 270 (♂♀).
C. p. Zhang, 1987: 193, f. 165. 1-3 (♂♀).
C. p. Urones, 1988: 145, f. 1a-b, 4a-c (♂♀).
C. p. Hu & Wu, 1989: 304, f. 243.1-3 (♂♀).
C. p. Chen & Gao, 1990: 149, f. 187a-b (♂♀).
C. p. Wolf, 1991: 233, f. 1B, 6C-D, 8D-F, 9C-D, G-H (♂♀).

- C. p.* Heimer & Nentwig, 1991: 396, f. 1029 (♂♀).
C. p. Zhao, 1993: 319, f. 150a-c (♂♀).
C. p. Almquist, 1994: 115, f. 16-19 (♂♀).
C. p. Roberts, 1995: 134, f. (♂♀).
C. p. Mcheidze, 1997: 171, f. 321-324 (♂♀).
C. p. Roberts, 1998: 143, f. (♂♀).
C. p. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 413, f. 242E-F, 243O-P (♂♀).

- ♀ **peregrinum** Thorell, 1899 Cameroon
C. p. Thorell, 1899: 17 (D ♀).
C. p. Simon, 1910: 345, f. 4 (D ♀).

- ♀ **perincertum** Caporiacco, 1940 Ethiopia
C. p. Caporiacco, 1940: 839, f. 39 (D ♀).

- ♂♀ **pichoni** Schenkel, 1963 China
C. p. Schenkel, 1963: 258, f. 146 (D ♀).
C. p. Song, 1980: 186, f. 103a-d (♂♀).
C. p. Song & Zheng, 1981: 351, f. 9-12 (♀, D ♂).
C. p. Song, 1987: 317, f. 271 (♂♀).
C. p. Chen & Gao, 1990: 149, f. 188a-b (♂♀).
C. p. Chen & Zhang, 1991: 250, f. 262.1-5 (♂♀).
C. p. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 414, f. 242G-H, 243Q-R (♂♀).

- ♀ **poonaense** Majumder & Tikader, 1991 India
C. p. *poonaensis* Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 84, f. 181-185 (D ♀).

- ♀ **potanini** Schenkel, 1963 China
C. p. Schenkel, 1963: 256, f. 144 (D ♀).

- ♀ **presleyensis** Lotz, 1995 South Africa
C. p. Lotz, 1995: 28, f. 7, 12a-d (D ♀)

- ♀ **proximum** Kulczyński, 1901 Eritrea
C. p. Kulczyński, 1901: 46, pl. 2, f. 42, 44, 47 (D ♀).

- ♀ **punctipedellum** Caporiacco, 1949 Kenya
C. p. Caporiacco, 1949: 437, f. 71 (D ♀).

- ♂♀ **punctorium** (Villers, 1789) * Europe to Central Asia
Aranea punctoria Villers, 1789: 128, pl. 11, f. 9 (D ♂).
Aranea nutrix Walckenaer, 1802: 220 (D).
Clubiona nutrix Walckenaer, 1805: 43 (N).
Clubiona nutrix Walckenaer, 1830: 135 (D).
Drassus maxillosus Wider, 1834: 209, pl. 14, f. 8 (D ♀).
Clubiona nutrix Walckenaer, 1837: 601 (D ♂♀).
C. nutrix C. L. Koch, 1839: 9, f. 434-435 (D ♂♀, in part.).
Anyphaena nutrix Simon, 1864: 145 (C).
C. nutrix Ohlert, 1867: 102 (D ♂♀).

- C. italicum* Canestrini & Pavesi, 1868: 851 (D ♂).
C. italicum Canestrini & Pavesi, 1870: 114(8), pl. 4, f. 3 (C ♂).
C. nutrix Menge, 1873: 346, pl. 60, f. 197 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Simon, 1878: 247 (D ♂♀).
C. nutrix Dahl, 1883: 55 (D ♂♀).
C. nutrix Hansen, 1885: 135 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Becker, 1896: 284, pl. 17, f. 4 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 234, pl. 9, f. 51 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Simon, 1897: 88, f. 78 (N).
C. nutrix Bösenberg, 1902: 283, pl. 26, f. 416 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Lessert, 1910: 415 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Simon, 1932: 897, 900, 961, f. 1349, 1357 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Reimoser, 1937: 75, f. 54-55 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Tullgren, 1946: 38, pl. 6, f. 72-74 (D ♂♀).
C. p. Czajka, 1954: 170, f. 2 (♀).
C. p. Azheganova, 1968: 127, f. 309-310 (♂♀).
C. p. Tyschchenko, 1971: 127, f. 307 (♂).
C. p. Miller, 1971: 104, pl. XXVII, f. 24 (♂).
C. p. Sterghiu, 1985: 107, f. 31c-g (♂♀).
C. p. Heimer & Nentwig, 1991: 398, f. 1035 (♂♀).
C. p. Roberts, 1995: 135, f. (♂♀).
C. p. Mcheidze, 1997: 171, f. 325-327 (♂♀).
C. p. Bellmann, 1997: 178, f. (♀).
C. p. Roberts, 1998: 143, f. (♂♀).
C. p. Esyunin & Efimik, 1998: 150, f. 25-26 (♀).

♂♀ **punjabense** Sadana & Bajaj, 1980 India
C. punjabensis Sadana & Bajaj, 1980: 131, f. 1-4 (D ♂♀).

♀ **rehobothense** Strand, 1915 Palestine
C. r. Strand, 1915: 158 (D ♀).

♂ **reimoseri** Caporiacco, 1940 Ethiopia
C. r. Caporiacco, 1940: 838, f. 38 (D ♂).

♂♀ **rupestre** Herman, 1879 Eastern Europe
C. r. Herman, 1879: 157, 356, pl. 7, f. 158 (D ♀).
C. r. Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 235, pl. 9, f. 42, 62, 78 (♀, D ♂).
C. r. Oltean, 1973b: 46, f. 1-2 (♂).
C. r. Sterghiu, 1985: 110, f. 33a-c (♂).

♀ **rupicola** (Thorell, 1897) Burma (Myanmar), Pulu Berhala (Indonesia)
Eutittha r. Thorell, 1897: 253 (D ♀).

♂ **sakoemicum** Roewer, 1938 Papua New Guinea
C. s. Roewer, 1938: 74, f. 50 (D ♂).

♂ **salsicola** Simon, 1932 France
C. s. Simon, 1932: 899, 963, f. 1351 (D ♂).

♀ **sambii** Patel & Reddy, 1991 India
C. s. Patel & Reddy, 1991b: 269, f. 1a-e (D ♀).

♀ **sansibaricum** Strand, 1907 Zanzibar (Tanzania)
C. s. Strand, 1907: 738 (D ♀).
C. s. Strand, 1908: 115 (D ♀).

♂♀ **saraswatii** Tikader, 1962 India
C. s. Tikader, 1962: 568, f. 1a-d (D ♂♀).
C. s. Tikader, 1969: 157, f. 13-16 (D ♂♀).
C. saraswati Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 70, f. 140-145 (♂♀).

♀ **schenkeli** Caporiacco, 1949 Kenya
C. s. Capariacco, 1949: 436, f. 70 (D ♀).

♂♀ **seidlitzii** L. Koch, 1864 Mediterranean to Central Asia
C. s. L. Koch, 1864: 154 (D ♂♀).
C. s. L. Koch, 1866: 264, pl. 11, f. 169-171 (D ♂♀).
C. fasciatum Thorell, 1873: 432 (D).
C. s. Simon, 1878: 250, pl. 16, f. 10 (D ♂♀).
C. s. Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 233, pl. 9, f. 63 (D ♂).
C. s. Simon, 1897: 79, f. 84 (N ♂).
C. siedlitzii Simon, 1932: 902, 961, f. 1362-1363 (D ♂♀).

♀ **seshii** Patel & Reddy, 1991 India
C. s. Patel & Reddy, 1991: 271, f. 2a-e (D ♀; N.B.: figs. 2, 3 transposed).

♀ **shiluvanensis** Lotz, 1995 South Africa
C. s. Lotz, 1995: 30, f. 7, 13a-d (D ♀)

♀ **sikkimense** Majumder & Tikader, 1991 India
C. sikkimensis Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 77, f. 160-164 (D ♀).

♀ **silaceum** Rainbow, 1897 New South Wales (Australia)
C. s. Rainbow, 1897: 524, pl. 18, f. 1 (D ♀).

♂♀ **simaoense** Zhang & Yin, 1999 China
C. simaoensis Zhang & Yin, 1999: 286, f. 4-7 (D ♂♀).
C. simaoensis Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 414, f. 242I-J, 244A-B (♂♀).

♀ **simplex** Thorell, 1899 Cameroon
C. s. Thorell, 1899: 18 (D ♀).

♂♀ **siwi** New name Siwa Oasis (Egypt)
C. tenue Denis, 1947: 66, pl. 4, f. 7-8 (D ♂♀) (primary junior homonym of *C. tenue* L. Koch, 1873). [N. Siwi is the Arabic adjective of Siwa.]

♂ **socotrense** Pocock, 1903 Socotra (Yemen)

C. s. Pocock, 1903: 195 (D ♂).

♀ **solidum** Zhang, Zhu & Hu, 1993 China
C. s. Zhang, Zhu & Hu, 1993: 107, f. 5-6 (D ♀).
C. s. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 414, f. 242K-L (♀).

♂♀ **somalinum** Pavesi, 1895 Somalia
C. s. Pavesi, 1895 41 (D ♂♀).

♂ **soputani** Merian, 1911 Celebes Is. (Sulawesi, Indonesia)
C. s. Merian, 1911: 282 (D ♂).

♂ **spectabile** (Thorell, 1887) Burma (Myanmar)
Eutiutha spectabilis Thorell, 1887: 61 (D ♂).

♀ **sphaericum** Zhang, Zhu & Hu, 1993 China
C. s. Zhang, Zhu & Hu, 1993: 107, f. 7-8 (D ♀).
C. s. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 414, f. 242M-N (♀).

♀ **strasseni** Strand, 1915 Palestine
C. s. Strand, 1915: 156 (D ♀).

♀ **strasseni aharonii** Strand, 1915 Palestine
C. s. a. Strand, 1915: 157 (D ♀).

♂♀ **stratioticum** L. Koch, 1873 New Zealand, Tasmania
C. s. L. Koch, 1873: 408, pl. 32, f. 3-4 (D ♂♀).
C. s. Hickman, 1967: 94, f. 161-162 (♂♀).
C. s. Forster, 1979: 92, f. 23, 352-356 (♂♀).

♀ **streblowi** L. Koch, 1879 Russia
C. streblowii L. Koch, 1879: 93, pl. 3, f. 10 (D ♀).
C. s. Holm, 1973: 104, f. 101 (♀).
C. s. Izmailova, 1989: 112, f. 100 (♀).

♂♀ **striolatum** Simon, 1878 Western Mediterranean
C. t. Simon, 1878: 263 (D ♂♀).
C. t. Simon, 1932: 901, 962, f. 1360-1361 (D ♂♀).
C. s. Barrientos & Urones, 1985: 351, f. 1a (♂).

♂♀ **submordax** Zhang, Zhu & Hu, 1993 China
C. s. Zhang, Zhu & Hu, 1993: 106, f. 1-4 (D ♂♀).
C. s. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 414, f. 242O-P, 244C-D (♂♀).

♀ **subyemenense** Caporiacco, 1947 Ethiopia
C. s. Caporiacco, 1947b: 196, pl. 2, f. 43 (D ♀).

♂♀ **taegense** Paik, 1990 Korea, China
C. t. Paik, 1990: 11, f. 39-57 (D ♂♀).

- C. t.* Xu & Zhang, 1993: 94, f. 1-4 (♂♀).
C. t. Zhang, Hu & Zhu, 1994: 9, f. 3-6 (♂♀).
C. t. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 414, f. 242Q-R, 244E-F (♂♀).

- ♂ **taprobanense** Strand, 1907 Ceylon (Sri Lanka)
C. t. Strand, 1907: 563 (D ♂).
C. t. Strand, 1909: 45, pl. 2, f. 26 (D ♂).

- ♂ **tenue** L. Koch, 1873 Queensland (Australia)
C. t. L. Koch, 1873: 407, pl. 32, f. 1 (D ♂).

- ♂ **tenuipes** Roewer, 1961 Senegal
C. t. Roewer, 1961: 64, f. 21 a-c (D ♂).

- ♂ **tetragnathoides** Caporiacco, 1949 Kenya
C. t. Caporiacco, 1949: 438, f. 73 (D ♂).

- ♂ **torricellianum** Strand, 1910 Papua New Guinea
C. t. Strand, 1911b: 15 (D ♂).

- ♂♀ **triviale** (Thorell, 1895) Burma (Myanmar), India
Eutittha trivialis Thorell, 1895: 49 (D ♀).
C. trivialis Gravely, 1931: 265, f. 17H, K (♀, D ♂).
C. trivialis Tikader & Biswas, 1981: 71, f. 125-126 (♀).
C. trivialis Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 56, f. 103-108 (♂♀).

- ♂ **trivittatum** Simon, 1906 India
C. t. Simon, 1906: 297 (D ♂).
C. t. Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 74, f. 151-154 (♂).

- ?? **turanicum** Kroneberg, 1875 Tajikistan, Uzbekistan
C. seidlitzii t. Kroneberg, 1875: 52 (D).
C. t. Mikhailov, 1997: 159.

- ♂♀ **turiae** Strand, 1917 Thailand to Queensland (Australia)
Eutittha montana Thorell, 1890: 368 (D ♂; preoccupied).
C. t. Strand, 1917: 72 (N) (replacement name).
Clubiona andamanensis Tikader, 1977a: 194, f. 19A-C (D ♀).
Clubiona andamanensis Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 27, f. 39-43 (♀).
C. t. Deeleman-Reinhold, 2001: 234, f. 286-293 (♂, S ♀).

- ♂♀ **uncinatum** Paik, 1985 Korea, China
C. u. Paik, 1985: 2, f. 1-9 (D ♂).
C. u. Paik, 1990: 15, f. 71-81 (♂, D ♀).
C. u. Zhang & Zhu, 1993a: 77, f. 3-6 (♂♀).
C. u. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 414, f. 242S-T, 244G-H (♂♀).

- ♂♀ **unicum** Bösenberg & Strand, 1906 China, Korea, Japan
C. u. Bösenberg & Strand, 1906: 287, pl. 16, f. 501 (D ♂).

- C. jokohamae* Strand, 1907: 562 (D ♀).
C. jokohamae Strand, 1909: 43, pl. 2, f. 23 (D ♀).
C. u. Yaginuma, 1960: 112, f. 91.5 (♂).
C. u. Yaginuma, 1966a: 38, f. C, C' (♂♀).
C. u. Paik, 1970: 88, f. 15-16 (♀).
C. u. Yaginuma, 1971: 112, f. 91.5 (♂).
C. u. Yaginuma, 1977: 401 (S).
C. u. Yamakawa & Kumada, 1979: 12, f. 11-12 (♂).
C. u. Yaginuma, 1986: 178, f. 98.3 (♂♀).
C. u. Song, 1987: 318, f. 272 (♂♀).
C. u. Chikuni, 1989: 123, f. 4 (♂♀).
C. u. Paik, 1990: 13, f. 58-70 (♂♀, S).
C. u. Chen & Zhang, 1991: 250, f. 261.1-4 (♂♀).
C. u. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 414, f. 242U-V, 244I-J (♂♀).

♂♀ **vansonii** Lawrence, 1936 Kalahari (Botswana), South Africa, Zimbabwe, Namibia

- C. v.* Lawrence, 1936: 155, f. 7 (D ♀).
C. v. Lotz, 1995: 32, f. 14a-h, 15 (D ♂♀).

♂ **verneti** Lessert, 1929 Congo

- C. v.* Lessert, 1929: 138, f. 20 (D ♂).

♂♀ **virescens** (Sundevall, 1832) Palearctic

- Clubiona v.* Sundevall, 1832: 267 (D ♂♀).
C. nutrix Westring, 1862: 378 (D ♂♀).
C. nutrix O.P.-Cambridge, 1873: 531, pl. 46, f. 4 (D ♂♀) (misidentified).
C. candidum Simon, 1878: 258 (D ♂♀).
C. lapidicolens Simon, 1878: 261 (D ♂♀).
C. lapidicolens Becker, 1896: 289, pl. 17, f. 6 (D ♂♀).
C. lapidicolens Chyzer & Kulczyński, 1897: 234, pl. 9, f. 67 (D ♂♀).
C. lapidicolens Bösenberg, 1902: 282, pl. 26, f. 413 (D ♂♀).
C. lapidicolens Lessert, 1910: 416 (D ♂♀).
C. v. Simon, 1918: 201 (N).
C. lapidicolens Schenkel, 1925: 307 (N ♀).
C. lapidicolens Ermolajev, 1928: 105, f. 6 (D ♂♀).
C. v. Simon, 1932: 899, 901, 962, f. 1353, 1358 (D ♂♀).
C. lapidicolens Saito: 17, 76, pl. 11 (N ♀).
C. v. Reimoser, 1937: 76, f. 56-57 (D ♂♀).
C. v. Palmgren, 1943: 60, f. (N).
C. nutrix Tullgren, 1946: 39, f. 11B, pl. 6, f. 75-77 (D ♂♀).
C. v. Locket & Millidge, 1951: 146, f. 74B, E (D ♂♀).
C. v. Braendegaard, 1966: 191, f. 162-163 (♂♀).
C. v. Azheganova, 1968: 128, f. 311-312 (♂♀).
C. v. Tyschchenko, 1971: 127, f. 308 (♂).
C. v. Miller, 1971: 104, pl. XXVII, f. 25 (♂).
C. v. Hu, 1979: 66, f. 7A-D (♀).
C. v. Hu, 1984: 300, f. 305.3 (♀).
C. v. Roberts, 1985: 88, f. 34c (♂♀).

- C. v. Sterghiu, 1985: 108, f. 32a-e (♂♀).
 C. v. Millidge, 1988: 259, f. 27 (♂).
 C. v. Chen & Gao, 1990: 150, f. 189a-b (♂♀).
 C. v. Heimer & Nentwig, 1991: 398, f. 1036 (♂♀).
 C. v. Próchniewicz, 1991a: 178, f. 3, 6, 9, 12, 15 (♂).
 C. v. Zhao, 1993: 320, f. 151a-b (♂♀).
 C. v. Zhang, 1994: 133, f. 1-3 (♀).
 C. v. Roberts, 1995: 134, f. (♂♀).
 C. v. Mcheidze, 1997: 172, f. 328-330 (♂♀).
 C. v. Bellmann, 1997: 178, f. (♀).
 C. v. Roberts, 1998: 143, f. (♂♀).
 C. v. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 414, f. 242W-X (♀).

- ♂♀ **vorax** O. P.-Cambridge, 1874 India
 C. v. O. P.-Cambridge, 1874: 410, pl. 52, f. 33 (D ♂♀).
 C. v. Majumder & Tikader, 1991: 88, f. 191-196 (♂♀).

- ♂♀ **wiehlei** Chrysanthus, 1967 New Guinea
 C. w. Chrysanthus, 1967: 405, f. 4-5, 11-12 (D ♂♀).

- ♂ **yemenense** Simon, 1882 Yemen, Somalia
 C. y. Simon, 1882: 240, pl. 8, f. 16 (D ♂).
 C. y. Strand, 1908c: 33 (D ♂).

- ♂♀ **zebrinum** Saveljeva, 1972 Russia, Kazakhstan
 C. z. Saveljeva, 1972: 1404, f. 6-10 (D ♂♀).
 C. z. Izmailova, 1989: 113, f. 101 (♂).

- ♂♀ **zhejiangense** Hu & Song, 1982 China, Korea
 C. *zhejiangensis* Hu & Song, 1982: 56, f. 4A-D (D ♂♀).
 C. *zhejiangensis* Hu, 1984: 299, f. 318.1-4 (♂♀).
 C. *zhejiangensis* Song, 1987: 319, f. 273 (♂♀).
 C. *zhejiangensis* Feng, 1990: 169, f. 144.1-3 (♀).
 C. z. Paik, 1990: 9, f. 26-38 (♂♀).
 C. *zhejiangensis* Chen & Zhang, 1991: 251, f. 263.1-4 (♂♀).
 C. *zhejiangensis* Zhao, 1993: 321, f. 152a-c (♂♀).
 C. z. Song, Zhu & Chen, 1999: 414, f. 243A-B, 244K-L (♂♀).

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